## Using the Passive Voice - to affect the presentation of a sentence.

In a passive sentence, the subject that performs the action usually comes after the verb. The object - who or what receives the action - usually comes before the action. Passive sentences use an auxiliary verb followed by a past participle verb form.

## **Passive Verb Form**

The car <u>was driven</u> by Tom. The grapes <u>were picked</u> by the gardener. The fox <u>was chased</u> by the yapping dog. Fines <u>are issued</u> by the courts. Photographs <u>were taken</u> by dad. This path <u>was laid</u> in 1905. Tina's book <u>is being marked</u> by Miss Gee. The victim <u>was bitten</u> by a vampire. Jack <u>was given</u> a warning by the referee. The songs <u>are performed</u> by the school choir.

## **Active Verb Form**

Tom <u>drove</u> the car. The gardener <u>picked</u> the grapes. The yapping dog <u>chased</u> the fox. The courts <u>issue</u> fines. Dad <u>took</u> photographs. They <u>laid</u> this path in 1905. Miss Gee <u>is marking</u> Tina's book. A vampire <u>bit</u> the victim. The referee <u>gave</u> Jack a warning. The school choir <u>performs</u> the songs.